

Origins of Early Freemasonry.

By Freddy Berdach SLGR, PPGSupt.Wks.

The talk shows how speculative Freemasonry developed directly from the operative stone-masons at a time when religious freedom was in danger.

Through his paper, Freddy shows how artisans might have come together with members of the upper classes to form the speculative masonry which, over the centuries, has developed to become what we know to-day.